Know and be able to **CHAPTER 6: RELIGION**

**KNOW:** *You should be able to define all these terms and give examples for each. Bolded terms also show up in APES.*

Agnostic

Animism

Atheism

Autonomous Religion

Baha’i

Branch

Buddhism

Caste

Christianity

Confucianism

Cosmogony

Daoism

Denomination

Dharma

Diocese

Eastern Orthodox

Ethnic Religion

Fundamentalism

Ghetto

Hadj

Hierarchical Religion

Hinduism

Interfaith Boundary

Intrafaith Boundary

Islam

Jerusalem

Jesus Christ

Judaism

Karma

Mahayana

Mecca

Missionary

Mohammed

Monotheism

Pagan

Pilgrimage

Polytheistic Religion

Protestant

Reincarnation

Religion

Roman Catholic

Sacred Place

Sect

Secularism

Shamanism

Sharia Law

Shiite

Sunni

Syncretism

Theraveda

Traditional Religion

Tribal Religion

Universalizing Religion

Vajrayana

The Vatican

Zionism

**BE ABLE TO:** *Read through these objectives before the test, if you know with confidence you can fully explain and meet each of these objectives, then you are ready for the test.*

1. Explain how colonialism, imperialism, and trade helped shape patterns and practices of religion.
2. Compare and contrast ethnic and universalizing religions and their geographic patterns.
3. Describe why ethnic religions are generally found near the hearth or spread through relocation diffusion.
4. Explain how universalizing religions are spread through expansion diffusion.
5. Explain how religious patterns and distributions can be represented on maps and charts.
6. Describe how world religions diffuse from cultural hearths, resulting in interactions between local and global forces that lead to new forms of cultural expression.
7. Identify the core values and beliefs to each major religion.
8. Discuss how regional patterns of language, religion, and ethnicity contribute to a sense of place, enhance place making, and shape the global landscape.

**Schedule:**

**Interfaith Dialogue Write Up – 11/28**

**Combine what you have learned in class and what you heard today. Write 3 paragraphs**:

* What are the 3 monotheistic religions and how are they different
* How did the religious leaders describe their faith and how it influences their life
* How does this influence the way you think of Judaism, Christianity and Islam? Think about what you knew about the religions before this chapter, and what you think now. What is different? What changed you mind?

*Typed or written neatly in pen.*

**Chapter 6 Reading Questions**

Introduction: (Page 191)

1. What questions about religion do geographers try to answer?
2. Why do geographers find the tensions between globalization and local diversity especially acute in religion? (Give five reasons.) Are
3. Briefly describe the conflict between traditional Buddhism & the Chinese government
4. Define the following: universalizing religions, ethnic religions, atheism, agnosticism
5. Identify the three universalizing religions & the ethnic religion with the largest number of adherents
6. Identify each of the following: Religious branch, Religious denomination, Religious sect
7. Describe the geographic locations of the following religions in the USA. Use figure 6-7
8. Roman Catholic:
9. Baptist:
10. Methodist:
11. Lutheran:
12. Mormon:
13. Identify the founder, 3 branches & location of Buddhism
14. Indicate the number of Hindu followers and their location:
15. Explain 3 reasons why Judaism plays large role in Western civilization.
16. Explain the following: animism, paganism, monotheism, polytheism4Key Issue #2: (Page 200)
17. Identify the major geographic differences between universalizing & ethnic religions:
18. Briefly describe the origins of Buddhism:
19. Briefly describe the origins of Christianity; include each branch:
20. Identify the 5 Pillars of Islam:
21. Briefly describe the origins of Islam and its two main branches:
22. Briefly describe the origins of Hinduism:
23. Explain how each of the following Universalizing religions diffused (mention type of diffusion)
24. What is a missionary?
25. Explain some of the reasons why ethnic religions haven’t spread?
26. How have ethnic religions interacted with universalizing religions?
27. Describe why Judaism is an exception to most ethnic religions?
28. Define pilgrimage
29. What is the major difference between the types of places considered holy by universalizing & ethnic religions:
30. Identify the 2 most holy cities in Islam
31. Define Cosmogony, hierarchical religion and autonomous religion. Give examples of each.
32. What is the principle reason ethnic religions are highly clustered?
33. Compare a hierarchical religion to an autonomous religion:
34. Define religious fundamentalism & caste
35. Briefly explain the following conflicts:
36. Taliban vs. Western Values:
37. Hinduism vs. Social Equality:
38. Eastern Orthodox Christianity and Islam vs. the Soviet Union:
39. d. Buddhism vs. Southeast Asia Countries:

**mapping skills: Central and South West Asia COUNTRIES AND CAPITALS**

